

Other official flows

Credits are an example of cash flows which are not calculated as a part of official development cooperation, as they are not primarily aimed at development.

Charitable Donations

Organisations, foundations, associations or individuals from high-income countries donate money to people in developing countries.

Stocks & shares

Investors make investments in companies and projects on the basis of the share price performance rather than on the basis of how the companies are managed.

Aid

Aid here stands for state aid funds which are deployed internationally for the development of a country or a region. They exclude administrative costs in high-income countries and irregular monetary flows such as disaster relief.

Remittances from migrant workers

People who emigrate from developing countries and work in high-income countries often send back money to their families or invest in projects in their home countries.

Foreign direct investment

Private financiers, companies and states invest in firms and projects in developing countries, through which money flows from high-income countries to developing countries.

